

# E-Cigarettes: Local Policy and Enforcement Updates

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# Office of the Los Angeles City Attorney



Mike Feuer, City Attorney

**Tobacco Enforcement Operations** 

Regulation

Legislation

Enforcement

# Regulation

# 2009 Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act



Left fully intact state and local authority to restrict the sale, distribution, and possession of tobacco products.



## **Local Regulation**



- Tobacco Enforcement Program (TEP) began in 2000 and was the first tobacco retail licensing program in the State of California.
- Goal was to reduce youth access to tobacco products.
- Currently, approximately 4,700 permitted retailers in City of LA.



- \$300 per year (In 2020 will increase to \$437)
- Required in order to sell any product that contains nicotine (including e-cigarettes) and any tobacco paraphernalia
- Sales from <u>fixed</u> locations only. Sales from residences prohibited, no street peddling and sales from vehicles
- Misdemeanor violation of LAMC 46.91(a) to sell without a Permit



# State of California Cigarette and Tobacco Products License

CIGARETTE AND TOBACCO PI RETAILE	RODUCTS LICENS	SING ACT OF 2003	
LICENSE NUMBER			OF CALLED
BUSINESS MAILING ADDRESS:		EFFECTIVE DATE:  THIS LICENSE HAS BEEN ISSUED TO YOU UNDER DIVISION 8.6 (COMMENCING WITH SECTION 22970) OF THE CALIFORNIA BUSINESS AND PROPESSIONS CODE.	
LOCATION ADDRESS:	Ĭ		
S HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO ENGAGE IN THE SALE (	OF.	NOT VALID AT ANY OTI	HER LOCATION ADDRESS

Issued by the California Department of Tax and Fee Administration (formerly known as The Board of Equalization)

### The Tobacco Enforcement Program (TEP)

- Yearly contract with the California Dept of Public Health, Stop Tobacco Access to Kids Enforcement (STAKE) Unit for State investigators to conduct undercover minor decoy compliance checks
- Suspends Permits for violations
- Conducts retailer outreach
- Conducts youth-centered tobacco-use prevention









# Los Angeles Times

Los Angeles approves sweeping e-cigarette restrictions

By DAVID ZAHNISER MARCH 4, 2014 | 1:07 PM

The Los Angeles City Council on Tuesday approved sweeping new regulations that would treat e-cigarettes like conventional cigarettes, after one of the most personal debates to be heard on the council floor in years.

# Los Angeles Times

Vaping will soon be banned in many public places in California

By PATRICK MCGREEVY | STAFF WRITER MAY 4, 2016 | 7:04 PM

Reporting from Sacramento — California has applied the brakes to slow the vaping craze after Gov. Jerry Brown on Wednesday signed legislation to prohibit electronic cigarette use in restaurants, theaters, schools and other public places where smoking is already banned.

Sen. Mark Leno (D-San Francisco) said the new law — which will take effect June 9 — is needed because vaping has become especially popular with middle and high school kids.



#### 2016

### 2016 State Tobacco Legislation

- Included e-cigarettes in the State law definition of a tobacco product
- Prohibited the use of e-cigarettes in smokefree areas
- Raised the legal sales age for tobacco products to 21\*

The Sale of Tobacco Products to Persons **Under 21** Years of Age Is Prohibited by Law and Subject to Penalties

To Report an Unlawful Tobacco Sale Call

1-800-5 **ASK-4-ID** 

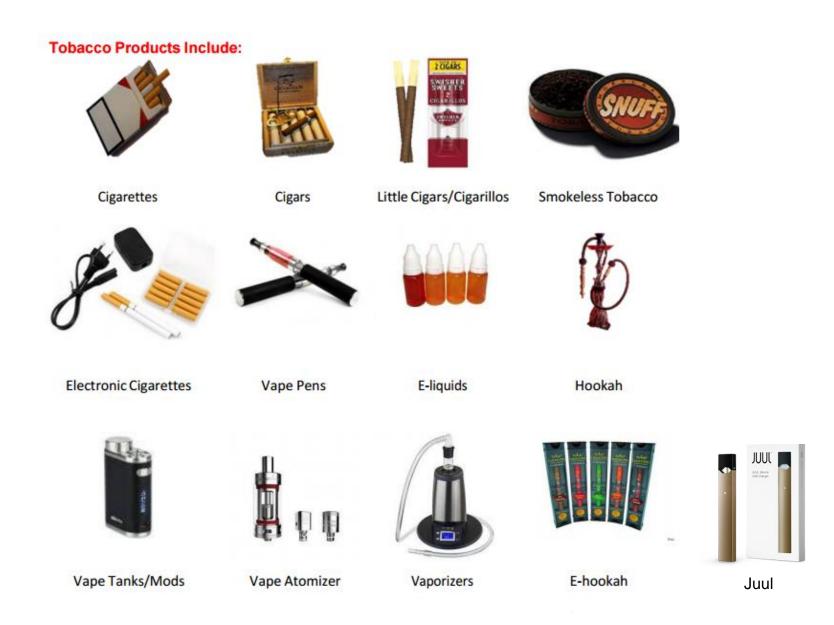
U.S. Armed Forces active duty personnel with military ID must be at least 18 years of age

Valid Identification May Be Required

This sign must be readable by the consumer and must

**Business and Professions Code Section 22952** 





It is unlawful to furnish any of these items to a minor under 21 (irrespective of nicotine content). PC 308(a)



May 2016: FDA deems e-cigarettes to be "tobacco products" and covered by the 2009 Tobacco Control Act.

May 2017: FDA extends compliance period for e-cigarettes to 2022.

March 2018: FDA sued for extending the deadline to 2022 and leaving e-cigarettes on the market and unregulated. FDA lost.

New deadline: May 2020



Schools and Parents Fight a
Juul E-Cigarette Epidemic

### JOURNAL SENTINEL

Juuling is the New Teen Vaping Fad
Taking Over School Bathrooms

#### The New York Times

"I Can't Stop': Schools Struggle
With Vaping Explosion ""



Vaping Now An Epidemic Among
US High Schoolers



CAMPAIGN FOY TOBACCO-FREE Kids

TobaccoFreeKids.org

# Recent State Legislation



- California Senate Bill 38 (2018)
- California Assembly Bill 1639 (2019)

## **Recent Local Legislation**

#### San Franscisco

- June 2017 : Ordinance banning the sale of flavored tobacco products
- June 2018: Ballot referendum by tobacco industry failed
- June 2019: Ordinance banning sale of all e-cigarettes that lack FDA approval
- November 2019: New referendum will be on ballot

## **Recent Local Legislation**

### City of Los Angeles

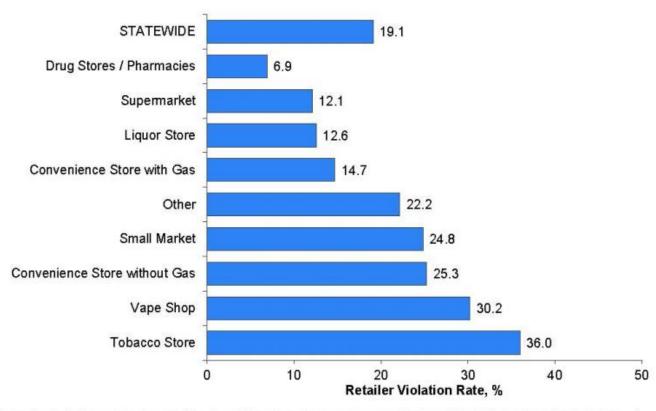
- City Attorney's Report to City Council transmitted September 18, 2019.
- City Attorney Mike Feuer recommends a complete ban on the sale of flavored tobacco products without exemption.
- Matter will next be considered by the HENPAR Committee before the end of the year.

### **Enforcement**

- STAKE Act Investigations
- Penal Code 308 Investigations
- Civil Litigation



#### Percent of Retailers Selling Tobacco to Underage Young Adults by Store Type, 2018

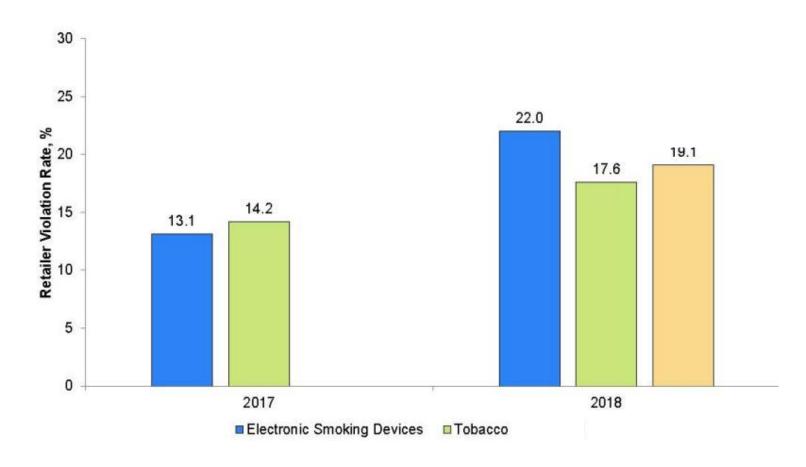


Note: Tobacco stores include vape shops/lounges. Store types with small sample sizes were grouped together with the "other" category (e.g. delis, discount stores, gift stores, hotels, car washes, restaurants, cafes, donut shops). Young adults are defined as 18-19 years old. Source: California Department of Public Health, California Tobacco Control Program. Young Adult Tobacco Purchase Survey, 2018. Sacramento, CA: California Department of Public Health, October

#### **UNLAWFUL SALES**



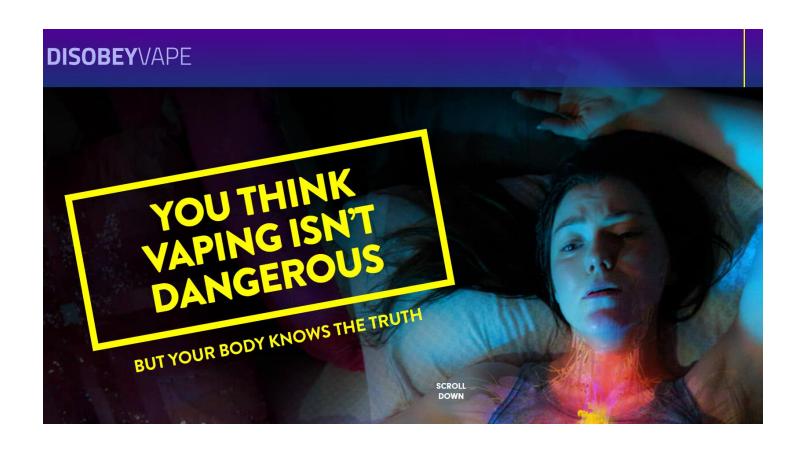
#### Percent of Retailers Selling Tobacco to Underage Young Adults, 2017-2018





Funded by the California Department of Justice Tobacco Law Enforcement Grant Program (Proposition 56 Tobacco Tax)

### Disobeyvape.com



#### Disobey Vape (kids):

EN: www.disobeyvape.com

SP: www.disobeyvape.com/es

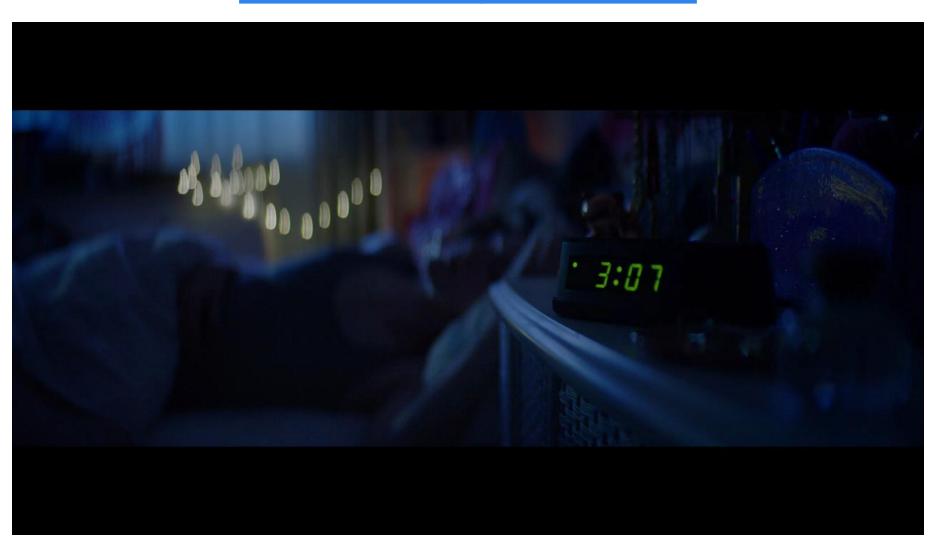
#### **Disobey Vape (parents):**

EN: www.disobeyvapefacts.com

SP: www.disobeyvapefacts.com/es



## "Your Body Knows"



### **Contact Information**

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